

# SK Holdings Co., Ltd.

Interim condensed separate financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 with the independent auditors' review report

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## Report on review of interim condensed separate financial statements

# The Shareholders and Board of Directors SK Holdings Co., Ltd.

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed separate financial statements of SK Holdings Co., Ltd. (the "Company"), which comprise the interim condensed separate statement of financial position as at June 30, 2017, and the related interim condensed separate statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, interim condensed separate statements of changes in shareholders' equity and interim condensed separate statements of cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, all expressed in Korean won, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

#### Management's responsibility for the separate financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these interim condensed separate financial statements in accordance with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards (KIFRS) 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting*, and for such internal controls as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of internal financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

## Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed separate financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the review standard for interim financial statements in the Republic of Korea. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of pensions responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of Korea. Consequently, it does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

#### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed separate financial statements are not presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with KIFRS 1034.

#### **Emphasis of matter**

Without modifying our conclusion, we draw attention to the following matters: Emphasis of matter in regard to key audit matters in engineer-to-order manufacturing sectors (ETO)

In accordance with Accounting Audit Practice Guidelines 2016-1, key audit matters in ETO are selected on the basis of auditors' professional judgment and communication with those charged with governance. Such procedures are based on the financial statements as a whole, and we do not express an opinion in regard to such matter.



We have performed below reviewing procedures on the key audit matters in forming the conclusion.

(1) Revenue recognition based on the percentage-of-completion, the appropriateness of the percentage-of-completion and the recoverability of unbilled construction contract

As explained in Note 2 to the accompanying financial statements, when the outcome of construction contract can be reliably measured, construction revenue and construction costs are recognized based on the percentage-of-completion method. The percentage-of-completion is calculated by dividing total construction costs to date by the total estimated costs of the construction, and if such method does not reliably measure the construction contract, there exists risk in relation to measurement of construction revenue and construction costs.

Further, the Company recognized accounts receivable (unbilled contract revenue) for construction cost to date, net of recognized loss, exceeding billed amounts. As at June 30, 2017, unbilled construction contract amounted to \$52,362 million and if such amount is uncollected, the Company is exposed to risks in relation to asset measurement.

We performed the following review procedures for the key audit matters associated with revenue recognition based on the percentage-of-completion, the appropriateness of the percentage-of-completion and the recoverability of unbilled construction contract:

- > Inquiry about accounting policies on revenue recognition and any changes to the policies
- > Review as to whether it meets the criteria for reliably estimating the outcome of construction contracts
- Inquiry and analytic review as to construction contracts with a significant change of the percentage-of-completion
- > Review as to reasons for the significant change and recoverability of unbilled construction contract
- (2) Uncertainty in estimating the total estimated costs of the construction contract and the appropriateness of accounting treatment for changes in construction

As explained in Note 2 to the accompanying financial statements, the total estimated costs of the contract are based on the future estimates, and the total construction revenue is based on the agreed amount in the contract. However, the total revenue may change due to alterations in the original contract work and delays caused by the contractor in the completion of the contract. As a result, measurement of construction costs and contract revenue is affected by uncertainties associated with the outcomes of future events.

We performed the following review procedures for the key audit matters, selected on the basis of auditors' professional judgment, in relation to uncertainties in estimating the total contract costs and the appropriateness of accounting treatment for changes in construction:

- > Inquiry about the appropriateness of accounting treatments for the change of the total estimated costs and the change of construction contracts
- Inquiry about and document inspection as to the reason of significant changes of total construction revenue or the total estimated costs



#### Other matters

We have audited the separate statement of financial position of the Company as at December 31, 2016, and the separate statement of comprehensive income, separate statement of changes in shareholders' equity and separate statement of cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the Republic of Korea and our report dated March 9, 2017 expressed an unqualified opinion thereon. The accompanying separate statement of financial position as at December 31, 2016, presented for comparative purposes are not different, in all material respects, from the above audited separate statement of financial position.

August 14, 2017



This review report is effective as at August 14, 2017, the independent auditors' review report date. Accordingly, certain material subsequent events or circumstances may have occurred during the period from the date of the independent auditors' review report to the time this review report is used. Such events and circumstances could significantly affect the accompanying interim condensed separate financial statements and may result in modifications to this report.

# SK Holdings Co., Ltd.

Interim condensed separate financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

"The accompanying financial statements, including all footnotes and disclosures, have been prepared by, and are the responsibility of, SK Holdings Co., Ltd."

SK Holdings Co., Ltd. Interim condensed separate statements of financial position as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016

(Korean won in millions and U.S. dollar in thousands)

							Transla		
			Korea				U.S. dolla		
			June 30,	De	ecember 31,		June 30,	D	ecember 31,
	Notes		2017		2016		2017		2016
Assets									
Current assets:									
Cash and cash equivalents	4	₩	529,006	₩	158,963	\$	464,203	\$	139,490
Short-term financial instruments	4, 28		40,220		37,620		35,293		33,012
Trade accounts receivable	4, 5, 25, 28		433,851		465,740		380,705		408,687
Other accounts receivable	4, 25, 28		3,306		1,347		2,901		1,182
Inventories	6		109,018		98,580		95,663		86,504
Other current assets	4, 16, 17, 28		92,585		22,695		81,243		19,915
Assets held for sale	7		51,859		-		45,506		-
Total current assets			1,259,845		784,945	_	1,105,514	_	688,790
Non-current assets:									
Available-for-sale financial assets	4, 7, 28		146,959		155.695		128,957		136,622
Investments in subsidiaries	8		14,541,185		14,484,809		12,759,903		12,710,433
Investments in associates and	9		191,756		120,229		168,266		105.501
joint ventures	Ü		101,700		120,220		100,200		100,001
Property, plant and equipment	10, 27		679,051		684,381		595,868		600,545
Investment properties	11		40,387		40,601		35,440		35,627
Intangible assets	12		2,095,716		2,088,725		1,838,993		1,832,858
Other non-current assets	4, 16, 17, 28		20,017		21,423		17,565		18,798
Total non-current assets			17,715,071		17,595,863		15,544,992		15,440,384
Total assets		₩	18,974,916	₩	18,380,808	\$	16,650,506	\$	16,129,174
Liabilities and equity									
Current liabilities:									
Short-term borrowings	4, 13, 28	₩	-	₩	280,000	\$	_	\$	245,700
Trade accounts payable	4, 25, 28		112,814		155,605		98,994		136,544
Other accounts payable	4, 25, 28		42,506		90,042		37,299		79,012
Accrued expenses	4, 25, 28		33,275		41,701		29,199		36,593
Provisions	14		4,895		6,098		4,295		5,351
Current portion of long-term debt	4, 13, 28		780,400		754,262		684,802		661,866
Other current liabilities	4, 16, 17, 28		130,545		105,877		114,553		92,907
Total current liabilities	1, 10, 11, 20		1,104,435		1,433,585		969,142		1,257,973
			, , , , , , ,		,,				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Non-current liabilities:									
Bonds payable	4, 13, 28		5,166,944		4,707,396		4,533,998		4,130,744
Retirement benefit obligation	15		60,934		33,067		53,470		29,016
Deferred income tax liabilities			274,957		263,779		241,275		231,466
Other non-current liabilities	4, 16, 17, 28		17,203		17,280		15,096		15,163
Total non-current liabilities			5,520,038		5,021,522		4,843,839		4,406,389
Total liabilities			6,624,473		6,455,107		5,812,981		5,664,362
Equity:									
Issued capital	1, 18		15,385		15,385		13,500		13,500
Other paid-in capital	18		4,719,479		4,719,052		4,141,347		4,140,972
Retained earnings	18		7,592,979		7,183,223		6,662,846		6,303,284
Other capital components	18		22,600		8,041		19,832		7,056
Total equity			12,350,443		11,925,701		10,837,525		10,464,812
Total liabilities and equity		₩	18,974,916	₩	18,380,808	\$	16,650,506	\$	16,129,174

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed separate financial statements.

SK Holdings Co., Ltd. Interim condensed separate statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

(Korean won in millions except for per share)

			Kore	an won	
		June	30, 2017	June 3	30, 2016
	Notes	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Operating revenue	19, 25	₩ 714,847		₩ 655,751	₩ 1,774,219
Operating expenses	20, 21, 25	631,904	1,216,841	594,614	1,068,372
Operating income		82,943	735,221	61,137	705,847
Financial income	22	7,014	17,751	2,313	4,572
Financial costs	22	37,986	79,871	38,340	76,289
Other non-operating income	22	345	526	844	3,278
Other non-operating expenses	22	3,683	7,183	8,174	10,070
Income before income tax expense		48,633	666,444	17,780	627,338
Income tax expense	23	16,310	42,804	6,783	37,380
Net income		32,323	623,640	10,997	589,958
Other comprehensive income:  Items not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax):  Remeasurement loss on					
defined benefit plans Items to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax): Net gain (loss) on available-for-	15	(3,267)	(5,218)	(6,551)	(11,884)
sale financial assets	7	10,434	14,559	(2,548)	(1,568)
		7,167	9,341	(9,099)	(13,452)
Total comprehensive income		W 20 400	W 622 004	W 4000	W 670 600
for the period		₩ 39,490	₩ 632,981	₩ 1,898	₩ 576,506
Earnings per share (Korean won): Basic earnings per share	24	₩ 570	₩ 11,153	₩ 188	₩ 10,551

SK Holdings Co., Ltd.
Interim condensed separate statements of comprehensive income for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (cont'd)

(U.S. dollar in thousands except for per share)

			Translation into l	J.S. dollar (Note 2	)
		June 3	30, 2017	June 3	0, 2016
	Notes	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months
Operating revenue Operating expenses	19, 25 20, 21, 25	\$ 627,279 554,496	\$ 1,712,936 1,067,779	\$ 575,422 521,774	\$ 1,556,879 937,498
Operating expenses	20, 21, 20	334,430	1,007,773	<u> </u>	307,430
Operating income		72,783	645,157	53,648	619,381
Financial income	22	6,155	15,577	2,030	4,012
Financial costs	22	33,333	70,087	33,643	66,944
Other non-operating income	22	303	462	741	2,876
Other non-operating expenses	22	3,232	6,303	7,173	8,836
Income before income tax expense		42,676	584,806	15,603	550,489
Income tax expense	23	14,312	37,562	5,952	32,800
Net income		28,364	547,244	9,651	517,689
Other comprehensive income:					
Items not to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax):					
Remeasurement loss on					
defined benefit plans Items to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent periods (net of tax): Net gain (loss) on available-for-	15	(2,867)	(4,579)	(5,749)	(10,428)
sale financial assets	7	9,156	12,776	(2,236)	(1,376)
		6,289	8,197	(7,985)	(11,804)
Total comprehensive income					
for the period		\$ 34,653	\$ 555,441	\$ 1,666	\$ 505,885
Earnings per share (U.S. dollar):					
<b>tj</b> €Basic earnings per share	24	\$ 0.50	\$ 9.79	\$ 0.16	\$ 9.26

SK Holdings Co., Ltd.
Interim condensed separate statements of changes in shareholders' equity for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016
(Korean won in millions)

								Other capital	
		Issued capital	Othe	Other paid-in capital	Retai	Retained earnings		components	Total equity
As at January 1, 2016	≱	15,385	≱	4,719,052	≱	6,736,539	≇	10,701 ₩	11,481,677
Total comprehensive income:									
Net income		•		1		589,958		•	589,958
Remeasurement loss on defined benefits plans		•		•		(11,884)		•	(11,884)
Net loss on available-for-sale financial assets		•		1		•		(1,568)	(1,568)
Dividends		•		•		(191,750)		1	(191,750)
As at June 30, 2016	₩	15,385	₩	4,719,052	<b>*</b>	7,122,863	₩	9,133 <del>W</del>	11,866,433
As at January 1, 2017	≱	15,385	≱	4,719,052	≱	7,183,223	≱	8,041 ₩	11,925,701
Total comprehensive income:									
Net income		1		•		623,640		•	623,640
Remeasurement loss on defined benefits plans		•		1		(5,218)		•	(5,218)
Net gain on available-for-sale financial assets		•		1		1		14,559	14,559
Dividends		•		•		(208,666)			(208,666)
Stock option		•		427		•		1	427
As at June 30, 2017	₩	15,385	₩	4,719,479	*	7,592,979	₩	22,600 ₩	12,350,443

(Continued)

SK Holdings Co., Ltd.
Interim condensed separate statements of changes in shareholders' equity for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 (cont'd)
(U.S. dollar in thousands)

								Otner capital		
		Issued capital	Other	Other paid-in capital	Ret	Retained earnings		components	Total equity	
As at January 1, 2016	↔	13,500	₩	4,140,972	₩	5,911,319	₩	\$ 066,6	10,075,181	ı
Total comprehensive income:										
Net income		•		1		517,689			517,689	
Remeasurement loss on defined benefits plans		•		•		(10,428)			(10,428)	_
Net loss on available-for-sale financial assets		•		•				(1,376)	(1,376)	_
Dividends		•		1		(168,261)		•	(168,261)	_
As at June 30, 2016	₩	13,500	₩	4,140,972	<del>⇔</del>	6,250,319	₩	8,014 \$	10,412,805	
As at January 1, 2017	↔	13,500	↔	4,140,972	<del>s</del>	6,303,284	↔	2,056	10,464,812	
Total comprehensive income:		•		1		•			•	
Net income		•		1		547,244			547,244	
Remeasurement loss on defined benefits plans		•		1		(4,579)			(4,579)	_
Net gain on available-for-sale financial assets		•		1		•		12,776	12,776	
Dividends		•		1		(183,103)			(183,103)	_
Stock option		•		375		•			375	
As at June 30, 2017	₩	13,500	₩	4,141,347	<del>∨</del>	6,662,846	₩	19,832	10,837,525	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed separate financial statements.

SK Holdings Co., Ltd. Interim condensed separate statements of cash flows for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016

(Korean won in millions and U.S. dollar in thousands)

				For	the six month	ıs en	ded June 30	,	
			Korea	n w	on		Translat U.S. dolla		
	Notes		2017	**	2016		2017	(	2016
Cash flows from operating activities:									
Net income		₩	623,640	₩	589,958	\$	547,244	\$	517,689
Non-cash adjustments	26		(463,629)		(422,170)		(406,835)		(370,455)
Working capital adjustments	26		(58,438)		(38,015)		(51,279)		(33,358)
Interest received			2,249		1,500		1,973		1,316
Interest paid			(82,836)		(90,670)		(72,688)		(79,563)
Dividends received			620,418		575,826		544,417		505,288
Income taxes paid			(24,434)		(22,799)		(21,441)		(20,006)
Net cash provided by operating activities			616,970		593,630		541,391		520,911
Cash flows from investing activities:									
Net change of short-term and long-term financial instruments			(2,600)		(5,100)		(2,282)		(4,475)
Net change of short-term loans			600		900		527		790
Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale financial assets			122		770		107		676
Proceeds from disposal of investments in associates			_		10,108		-		8,870
Proceeds from disposal of property, plants and equipments			987		153		866		134
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets			1,326		3,246		1.164		2.848
Acquisition of available-for-sale financial assets			(24,039)		(7,225)		(21,094)		(6,340)
Acquisition of investments in associates			(71,527)		-		(62,765)		-
Acquisition of investments in subsidiaries			(56,376)		(634,944)		(49,470)		(557,164)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment			(22,153)		(36,777)		(19,439)		(32,272)
Acquisition of intangible assets			(18,711)		(39,427)		(16,419)		(34,597)
Decrease (Increase) in guarantee deposits, net			572		(111)		502		(97)
Cash flows from other investing activities			(62,000)		181 <sup>′</sup>		(54,405)		159
Net cash used in investing activities			(253,799)		(708,226)		(222,708)	-	(621,468)
Cash flows from financing activities:									
Net change of short-term borrowings			(280,000)		(70,000)		(245,700)		(61,425)
Repayment of current portion of bonds payable			(300,000)		(240,000)		(263,250)		(210,600)
Issuance of bonds			796,725		796,736		699,127		699,137
Payment of dividend			(208,666)		(191,750)		(183,103)		(168,261)
Net cash provided by financing activities		_	8,059		294,986		7,074		258,851
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents			371,230		180,390		325,757		158,294
Net foreign exchange effects			(1,187)		143		(1,044)		123
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period			158,963		97,835		139,490		85,850
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		₩	529,006	₩	278,368	\$	464,203	\$	244,267

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the interim condensed separate financial statements.

#### 1. Corporate information

SK Holdings Co., Ltd. (the "Company") was established on April 13, 1991, and is engaged in providing systems integration, software design and development, information processing, consulting services and sales of pre-owned automobiles, and is headquartered at 26, Jong-ro, Jongno-gu, Seoul. The Company's ordinary shares have been listed on the Korea Exchange since November 11, 2009.

Resulting from the acquisition of SK Holdings Co., Ltd. by SK C&C Co., Ltd. on August 1, 2015, the Company added the investment business to its existing operations for the purpose of holding the securities of its subsidiaries. Furthermore, the Company changed its name to its current form as at the acquisition date.

As at June 30, 2017, the issued capital of the Company amounts to \$15,385 million (including \$113 million of preferred shares) and major shareholders consist of Tae-won Chey (23.40%), National Pension Service (8.40%) and Ki-won Choi (7.46%).

## 2. Summary of significant accounting policies

The Company maintains its official accounting records in Korean won and prepares the separate financial statements in conformity with Korean International Financial Reporting Standards ("KIFRS"), in the Korean language. Accordingly, these separate financial statements are intended for use by those who are informed about KIFRS and Korean practices. The accompanying separate financial statements have been restructured and translated into English with certain expanded descriptions from the Korean language financial statements. Certain information included in the Korean language separated financial statements, but not required for a fair presentation of the Company's separate financial position, comprehensive income, changes in shareholders' equity or cash flows is not presented in the accompanying separate financial statements.

The accompanying separate financial statements are stated in Korean won, the currency of the country in which the Company is incorporated and operates. The translation of Korean won amounts into U.S. dollar amounts is included solely for the convenience of readers of the separate financial statements and has been made at the rate of  $\mathbb{W}1,139.60$  to USD 1.00, the basic exchange rate in the Seoul Money Brokerage Service for cable transfers in Korean won on the last business day of the year ended June 30, 2017. Such translations into U.S. dollar should not be construed as representations that the Korean won amounts could be converted into U.S. dollar at that or any other rate.

## 2.1 Basis of preparation

The Company prepares statutory interim condensed separate financial statements in the Korean language in accordance with KIFRS 1034 *Interim Financial Reporting* enacted by the *Act on External Audit of Stock Companies*. The accompanying interim condensed separate financial statements have been translated into English from the Korean language financial statements. In the event of any differences in interpreting the financial statements or the independent auditors' review report thereon, the Korean version, which is used for regulatory reporting purposes, shall prevail.

The interim condensed separate financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements as at December 31, 2016.

Pursuant to KIFRS 1027, the interim condensed separate financial statements are accounted for, by parent, investment in an associate or a joint venture on the basis of the direct equity interest rather than on the basis of the reported results and net assets of the investees.

## 2.2 Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed separate financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Company's annual separate financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016, except for the adoption of new standards and interpretations effective as of January 1, 2017.

#### 2.2.1 New and revised KIFRSs adopted in the current period

The Company has applied amendments to KIFRS issued that are mandatorily effective for accounting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2017.

#### Amendments to KIFRS 1007 - Statement of Cash Flows

The amendments to KIFRS 1007 are part of the IASB's Disclosure Initiative and require an entity to provide disclosures that enable users of financial statements to evaluate changes in liabilities arising from financing activities, including both changes arising from cash flows and non-cash changes. Additional disclosure to the current interim condensed separate financial statements is not mandatory. The Company will provide additional disclosures in the separate financial statements as at December 31, 2017 and for the year then ended.

#### Amendments to KIFRS 1012 – Income Taxes

The amendments clarify that an entity needs to consider whether tax law restricts the sources of taxable profits against which it may make deductions on the reversal of that deductible temporary difference. Furthermore, the amendments provide guidance on how an entity should determine future taxable profits and explain the circumstances in which taxable profit may include the recovery of some assets for more than their carrying amount. Entities are required to apply the amendments retrospectively. However, on initial application of the amendments, the change in the opening equity of the earliest comparative period may be recognized in the opening retained earnings (or in another component of equity, as appropriate), without allocating the change between opening retained earnings and other components of equity. Entities applying this relief must disclose that fact.

The adoption of the above amendments does not have a material impact on the separate financial position and financial performance.

# 2.2.2 New and revised KIFRSs issued, but not yet effective

The Company has not applied the following new and revised KIFRSs that have been issued, but are not yet effective.

#### KIFRS 1109 - Financial Instruments

The main features of KIFRS 1109 include: a business model for the managing financial assets; classification and measurement of financial assets based on contractual cash flow characteristics of financial assets; an impairment model for financial instruments based on expected credit losses; the hedged item that meet the requirements of hedge accounting, increases in hedging instruments, or changes in the evaluation method for hedge effectiveness. KIFRS 1109 replaces KIFRS 1039 *Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement*, which is effective for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018.

#### KIFRS 1115 – Revenue from Contracts with Customers

Under KIFRS 1115, revenue is recognized at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The new revenue standard will supersede all current revenue recognition requirements under KIFRS. Either a full retrospective application or a modified retrospective application of the standard is required for annual periods beginning on or after January 1, 2018. The Company plans to adopt KIFRS 1115 on January 1, 2018. In accordance with the requirements in KIFRS 1008 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors and the transition guidance in KIFRS 1115, the Company is considering to adopt KIFRS 1115 using the retrospective approach.

#### 2.2.1 New and revised KIFRSs adopted in the current period (cont'd)

#### Amendments to KIFRS 1102 – Share-based Payment

The IASB issued amendments to KIFRS 1102 Share-based Payment that addresses three main areas: the effects of vesting conditions on the measurement of a cash-settled share-based payment transaction; the classification of a share-based payment transaction with net settlement features for withholding tax obligations; and accounting where a modification to the terms and conditions of a share-based payment transaction changes its classification from cash settled to equity settled. These amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on 1 January 2018.

#### 2.2.3 Construction contracts

When the outcome of a construction contract can be estimated reliably, contract revenue and contract costs associated with the construction contract shall be recognized as revenue and expenses respectively by reference to the stage of completion of the contract activity at the end of the reporting period. The stage of completion is measured by reference to the contract costs incurred, except for contract costs which are not able to apply the percentage of completion, up to the end of the reporting period as a percentage of total estimated costs for each contract. Variations in construction are included in revenue when the amount can be estimated reliably and it is likely to be recoverable.

When the outcome of a construction contract cannot be estimated reliably, revenue shall be recognized only to the extent of contract costs incurred that it is likely to be recoverable. When it is probable that total contract costs will exceed total contract revenue, the expected loss shall be recognized as an expense immediately.

A contract represents an asset where costs incurred plus recognized profits (less recognized losses) exceed progress billings (due from customers for contract work) and a contract represents a liability where the opposite is the case (due to customers for contract work).

# 3. Significant accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

When preparing the interim condensed separate financial statements, management is required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses. Actual results may be different from those estimates.

Those accounting judgments made by management in the preparation of the interim condensed separate financial statements for the six months ended June 30, 2017, are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the separate financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2016.

## 4. Financial instruments

## 4.1 Financial assets

Details of financial assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30	), 2017	
	Financial assets at FVTPL	Loans and receivables	Available-for- sale financial assets	Total
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	₩ -	₩ 529,006	₩ -	₩ 529,006
Short-term financial instruments	-	40,220	-	40,220
Trade accounts receivable (*1)	-	381,489	-	381,489
Other accounts receivable	-	3,306	-	3,306
Accrued income	-	366	-	366
Short-term loans	-	-	-	-
Guarantee deposits	7.040	4,157	-	4,157
Derivative financial assets	7,819 7,819	958,544		5,570 966,363
Non-current assets:	1,019	930,344		900,303
Long-term financial instruments	_	19	_	19
Available-for-sale financial assets	_	-	146,959	146,959
Guarantee deposits	_	15,777	-	15,777
•		15,796	146,959	162,755
	₩ 7,819	₩ 974,340	₩ 146,959	₩1,129,118
		December	31 2016	
	Financial	December	Available-for-	
	assets at	Loans and	sale financial	
	FVTPL	receivables	assets	Total
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	₩ -	₩ 158,963	₩ -	₩ 158,963
Short-term financial instruments	-	37,620	-	37,620
Trade accounts receivable (*1)	-	395,272	-	395,272
Other accounts receivable	-	1,347	-	1,347
Accrued income	-	169	-	169
Short-term loans	-	600	-	600
Guarantee deposits Derivative financial assets	1 004	3,671	-	3,671
Derivative financial assets	1,094 1,094	597,642		1,094 598,736
Non-current assets:	1,094	391,042	<u>-</u>	390,730
Long-term financial instruments	_	19	_	19
Available-for-sale financial assets	-	-	155,695	155,695
Guarantee deposits	-	16,763	-	16,763
•		16,782	155,695	172,477
	₩ 1,094	₩ 614,424	₩ 155,695	₩ 771,213

<sup>(\*1)</sup> Unbilled receivables amounting to  $\pm 52,362$  million and  $\pm 70,468$  million as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016, respectively, are not included in the financial instruments.

#### 4.2 Financial liabilities

Details of financial liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	
	Financial liabilities at FVTPL	Other financial liabilities	Total
Current liabilities:			
Short-term borrowings	₩ -	₩ -	₩ -
Trade accounts payable	-	112,814	112,814
Other accounts payable	-	42,506	42,506
Accrued expenses	-	33,275	33,275
Current portion of long-term debt		780,400	780,400
Derivative financial liabilities	312		312
	312	968,995	969,307
Non-current liabilities:			
Bonds payable	-	5,166,944	5,166,944
Leasehold deposits received		12,240	12,240
Derivative financial liabilities	12		12
	12	5,179,184	5,179,196
	₩ 324	₩ 6,148,179	₩ 6,148,503
	Financial liabilities at	December 31, 2016	
		Other fire and in link little	Tatal
Current liabilities:	FVTPL	Other financial liabilities	Total
	₩ -	₩ 280.000	m 380 000
Short-term borrowings	vv -	,	
Trade accounts payable	-	155,605	155,605
Other accounts payable Accrued expenses	-	90,042 41.701	90,042 41,701
Current portion of long-term debt	_	754,262	754,262
Derivative financial liabilities	- 1.541	734,202	1,541
Derivative illiancial liabilities	1,541	1,321,610	1,323,151
Non-current liabilities:	1,341	1,321,010	1,323,131
Bonds payable	_	4,707,396	4,707,396
Leasehold deposits received		12,223	12,223
Derivative financial liabilities	115		115
2 3 day o midriolar nabindo	115	4,719,619	4,719,734
	₩ 1,656		₩ 6,042,885
			0,0.2,000

# 4.3 Fair values of financial instruments by hierarchy level

The Company categorized financial instruments measured at fair value based on the inputs to measure the fair value. The level of hierarchy of fair value is as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2: Inputs are inputs, other than quoted prices included within Level 1, that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3: Inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

# 4.3 Fair values of financial instruments by hierarchy level (cont'd)

Details of fair value of financial instruments by hierarchy level as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

				June	30	, 2017		
		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3		Total
Financial assets:								
Financial assets at FVTPL	₩	-	₩	7,819	₩	-	₩	7,819
Available-for-sale financial assets (*1)						2,152		2,152
	₩	<u>-</u>	₩	7,819	₩	2,152	₩	9,971
Financial liabilities:								
Financial liabilities at FVTPL	₩	-	₩	324	₩	-	₩	324
				_				
				Decem	ber	<u>31, 2016</u>		
		Level 1		Decem Level 2	ber	31, 2016 Level 3		Total
Financial assets:		Level 1	_		<u>ber</u>			Total
Financial assets: Financial assets at FVTPL	₩	Level 1	₩		ber — ₩		₩	Total 1,094
	₩		₩	Level 2	_	Level 3	₩	
Financial assets at FVTPL	₩ ₩	-	₩ ₩	Level 2	_	Level 3	₩	1,094
Financial assets at FVTPL		32,652		1,094	₩	Level 3 - 2,152		1,094 34,804

<sup>(\*1)</sup> This does not include available-for-sale financial assets, which are measured at cost because their fair values could not be reliably estimated.

#### 5. Trade accounts receivable

Details of trade accounts receivable as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	<u>December</u>	<u>31, 2016                                    </u>
Trade accounts receivable:				
Trade accounts receivable	₩	383,460	₩	397,204
Unbilled receivable		52,362		70,468
		435,822		467,672
Allowance for doubtful accounts:				
Trade accounts receivable		(1,971)		(1,932)
	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	433,851	₩	465,740

#### 6. Inventories

Details of inventories as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

			June	30, 201	7			Dec	emb	er 31, 20	16	
			Val	uation					Va	aluation		
		Cost	allo	wance	Вс	ok value		Cost	all	owance	Во	ok value
Merchandises	₩	108,888	₩	(111)	₩	108,777	₩	98,523	₩	(119)	₩	98,404
Raw material		226		-		226		157		-		157
Materials in transit		15				15		19		_		19
	₩	109,129	₩	(111)	₩	109,018	₩	98,699	₩	(119)	₩	98,580

#### 7. Available-for-sale financial assets

(1) Details of available-for-sale financial assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30	, 201	17		December 31, 2016			
		Cost	E	Book value		Cost	B	ook value	
Marketable equity instruments	₩	-	₩	-	₩	45,841	₩	32,652	
Non-marketable instruments		131,389		131,392		122,487		122,490	
Debt securities (*1)		15,567		15,567		553		553	
	₩	146,956	₩	146,959	₩	168,881	₩	155,695	

- (\*1) Represents Mobile TCS Co., Ltd. and SOCAR, Inc.'s convertible bond.
- (2) Changes in available-for-sale financial assets for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended									
	June 30, 2017									
Beginning balance	₩	155,695	₩	148,455						
Acquisitions		24,039		7,339						
Gain on valuation (*1)		19,207		(2,069)						
Disposals		(123)		(657)						
Transfer (*2)		(51,859)								
Ending balance	₩	146,959	₩	153,068						

- (\*1) Excludes the effect of deferred income tax recognized directly to equity (2017:  $\mathbb{W}(-)4,648$  million, 2016:  $\mathbb{W}(-)501$  million).
- (\*2) The Company decided to sell its interests in SK Securities Co., Ltd., classified as AFS securities in accordance with the Article 8-2 "Restrictions on activities by holding companies" of *Monopoly Regulation and Fair Trade Act of the Republic of Korea*, in the six months ended June 30, 2017. The entire stake of the equity ownership is publicly offered and the investment has been classified as AFS. The stock sale and purchase agreement with Cape Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. in regards to a sale of ordinary shares of SK Securities Co., Ltd. has been approved by the Board of the Directors on August 11, 2017.

#### 8. Investments in subsidiaries

(1) Details of investments in subsidiaries as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

				June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016
		•	Equity	04110 00, 2011	<u> </u>	
		Principal	ownership	Acquisition		
	Domicile	Business activity	(*1)	cost	Book value	Book value
SK Innovation Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Resource development	33.40%	₩ 3,072,937 ₩	3,072,937	₩ 3,072,937
SK Telecom Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Mobile	25.22%	5,080,681	5,080,681	5,080,681
, , , ,		Tele-communication				
SK Networks Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Trading and distribution	39.14%	706,229	706,229	706,229
SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Construction	44.48%	545,300	545,300	545,300
SK E&S Co., Ltd.	Korea	City gas business	100.00%	2,600,000	2,600,000	2,600,000
SK Maritime Co., Ltd.	Korea	Shipping	99.99%	332,400	332,400	332,400
(formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.) (*3)						
SKC Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Petrochemicals	41.00%	548,654	548,654	548,654
		manufacturing				
SK Materials Co., Ltd. (*2)	Korea	Special-gas	49.10%	473,335	473,335	473,335
		manufacturing and sales				
		and sales				
SKY Property Management Ltd. (*4)	Virgin Island	Investment	5.00%	44,885	44,885	44,885
SK GI Management	Cayman Islands	Investment	100.00%	9,523	9,523	9,523
SK China Company, Ltd. (*5)	Hong Kong	Consulting and investment	80.76%	290,151	290,151	299,352
SK Investment Management Co., Ltd. (*5)	Hong Kong	Investment	80.76%	9,201	9,201	_
SK Biopharmaceuticals Co., Ltd.	Korea	Life science	100.00%	328.702	328,702	328.702
SK BIOTEK Co., Ltd.	Korea	Life science	100.00%	163,818	163,818	163,818
SK Industrial Development China Co., Ltd. (*4)	Hong Kong	Investment	18.00%	69,624	69,624	69,624
SK Technology Innovation Company (*4)	Cayman	Research and	2.12%	1,876	1,876	1,876
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Islands	development		,-	, -	,-
SK Forest Co., Ltd.	Korea	Landscape construction	100.00%	61,387	61,387	61.387
SK MENA Investment B.V. (*4)	Netherlands	Investment	11.54%	5,178	5,178	5,178
SK Latin Americas Investment S.A. (*4)	Spain	Investment	11.54%	5,135	5,135	5,135
Gemini Partners Pte. Ltd. (*4)	Singapore	Consulting investment	20.00%	6,018	6,018	6,018
HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd. (*4)	Korea	E-commerce	5.00%	1,436	1,436	1,436
SK Infosec Co., Ltd.	Korea	Information	100.00%	37,905	44,077	44,077
		security services				
SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd.	China	Computer system	100.00%	25,481	25,481	25,481
SK C&C India Pvt. Ltd.	India	Computer system	100.00%	3,442	382	382
SK MENA B.V.	Netherlands	Investment	100.00%	11,364	11,364	11,364
SK S.E.Asia Pte. Ltd.	Singapore	Investment	100.00%	25,847	25,847	25,847
S&G Technology	Saudi Arabia	Computer system	51.00%	74	74	74
SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd.	Korea	Online used car retailers	50.01%	13,914	13,914	13,914
Saturn Agriculture Investment Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	Investment	100.00%	_	-	_
FSK L&S Co., Ltd.	Korea	Conversion logistics business	60.00%	24,157	24,157	7,200
SMCore, Inc. (*2, *6)	Korea	Car materials system				
, ( <b>-</b> , •)		manufacturing and sales	26.65%	39,419	39,419	_
SK computer and communication L.L.C. (*2)	UAE .	Computer system	49.00%	-	-	_
, <u></u>				₩ 14,538,073 ₩	14,541,185	₩ 14,484,809

- (\*1) Equity ownership is based on ordinary shares.
- (\*2) SK Innovation Co., Ltd. and 7 others were classified as investment in subsidiaries as the Company is able to exercise de facto control. Although the Company holds less than the majority of voting shares, the reason why the Company is considered to have de facto control is because the remaining voting rights are widely dispersed.
- (\*3) SK Maritime Co., Ltd. (formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.) reduced its capital of ₩162,696 million in May 2017. Therefore, the Company's ownership interest increased from 83.08% to 99.99%.
- (\*4) Classified as investment in subsidiaries as the Company is considered to have control over the investee using indirect equity ownership through the Company's other subsidiaries.
- (\*5) During the current reporting period, the Company has been distributed with the shares of SK Investment Management Co., Ltd., established by SK China Company, Ltd., one of the subsidiaries of the Company. The Company recognized the book value of SK China Company, Ltd. by the proportion of fair value of each share.

## 8. Investments in subsidiaries (cont'd)

- (\*6) During the current reporting period, the Company acquired 26.65% of SMCore, Inc. and voting rights of shares (25.57%) of the CEO have been delegated to the Company. Consequently, the Company classified SMCore, Inc. as its subsidiary.
- (2) Fair value of marketable investments in subsidiaries as at June 30, 2017 is as follows (Korean won in millions):

	Jun	e 30, 2017
SK Innovation Co., Ltd.	₩	4,895,080
SK Telecom Co., Ltd.		5,416,678
SK Networks Co., Ltd.		607,143
SKC Co., Ltd.		516,335
SK Materials Co., Ltd.		1,025,350
SMCore, Inc.		90,072

## 9. Investments in associates and joint ventures

Details of investments in associates and joint ventures as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

`		,		June 30, 20	)17	December 31, 2016
	Domicile_	Principal business activity	Equity ownership	Acquisition cost	Book value	Book value
Investments in associates:		·			• "-	
SBS Golf Co., Ltd.	Korea	Cable broadcast	21.38%	₩ 3,300	₩ 8,554	₩ 8,554
Mobile TCS Co., Ltd.	Korea	Mobile service	41.00%	820	820	820
Daehan Kanggun BcN Co., Ltd. (*1)	Korea	Wired communication	0.67%	58	58	58
FSK Holdings Co., Ltd.	Hong Kong	IT service	30.00%	11,937	11,937	11,937
Mozido Corfire, Inc. (*2)	USA	System consulting	19.94%	6,767	-	-
SOCAR, Inc.	Korea	Rental of cars	28.23%	91,798	91,798	58,860
9352-7281 Quebec Inc. (*3)	Canada	Investment	40.09%	31,558	31,558	<u> </u>
				146,238	144,725	80,229
Investments in joint ventures:						
Hana Land Chip PEF 33 (*1)	Korea	Real estate	13.51%	40,000	40,000	40,000
Socar Mobility Malaysia, SDN.						
BHD. (*3)	Malaysia	Rental of cars	60.00%	7,031	7,031	<u> </u>
				₩ 193,269	<del>₩</del> 191,756	₩ 120,229

- (\*1) The investment in the entity was classified as investments in associates and joint ventures based on the indirect ownership interest of the Company's subsidiary.
- (\*2) As the Company is able to exercise significant influence over the entity although its ownership interests is less than 20%, the investment in the entity was classified as investments in associates.
- (\*3) The investment in the entity was acquired during the current reporting period.

# 10. Property, plant and equipment

(1) Details of property, plant and equipment as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

			June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016				
	Α	cquisition	Accumulated			Α	Acquisition	Accumulated		
		cost	depreciation		Book value		cost	depreciation		Book value
Land	₩	173,818	₩ -	₩	173,818	₩	173,818	₩ -	₩	173,818
Buildings		483,169	(100,607)		382,562		483,169	(92,920)	)	390,249
Structures		7,041	(288)		6,753		7,041	(156)	)	6,885
Machinery and equipment		440	(389)		51		425	(383)	)	42
Vehicles		9,024	(2,254)		6,770		7,939	(2,020)	)	5,919
Furniture and fixtures		315,097	(211,561)		103,536		309,520	(203,943)	)	105,577
Construction-in-progress		5,561			5,561		1,891			1,891
	₩	994,150	₩ (315,099)	₩	679,051	₩	983,803	₩ (299,422)	₩	684,381

# 10. Property, plant and equipment (cont'd)

(2) Details of changes in property, plant and equipment for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

				F	or the	six months	ended June 30,	2017			
		Beginning									
		balance	Acquisition	n	Depre	eciation	Disposal	Transfer		balance	
Land	₩	173,818	₩	-	₩	- Ŧ	₩ -	₩	- ₩	173,818	
Buildings		390,249		-		(7,687)	-		-	382,562	
Structures		6,885		-		(132)	-		-	6,753	
Machinery and equipment		42		19		(10)	-		-	51	
Vehicles		5,919	1	,243		(352)	(40)		-	6,770	
Furniture and fixtures		105,577	14	,643		(15,726)	(960)		2	103,536	
Construction-in-progress		1,891	3	,672					(2)	5,561	
	₩	684,381	₩ 19	,577	₩	(23,907)	<del>₹ (1,000</del> )	₩	- ₩	679,051	

				Fo	or the six months e	nded June 30, 2	016		
		Beginning							Ending
		balance	Acquisition		Depreciation	Disposal Transfer			balance
Land	₩	163,134	₩ -	₩	<i>→</i>	- 4	₩ 4,619	₩	167,753
Buildings		337,160	-		(7,111)	-	61,389		391,438
Structures		881	-		(22)	-	6,159		7,018
Machinery and equipment		33	19		(9)	-	-		43
Vehicles		6,995	125		(598)	(146)	64		6,440
Furniture and fixtures		85,096	20,581		(14,263)	(33)	3,417		94,798
Construction-in-progress		71,939	16,052	_	<u>-</u>	(4)	(75,648)		12,339
	₩	665,238	₩ 36,777	₩	<del>₹ (22,003)</del> ₩	(183)	₩ -	₩	679,829

# 11. Investment property

(1) Details of investment properties as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

			June 30, 2017			December 31, 2016						
	Acq	uisition	Accumulated			Ac	quisition	Accumulated				
		cost	depreciation	Book	value		cost	depreciation	Book v	<i>v</i> alue_		
Land	₩	31,395 ₹	₩ -	₩	31,395	₩	31,395	₩ -	₩ 3	31,395		
Buildings		9,810	(818)		8,992		9,810	(604)	)	9,206		
	₩	41,205	₩ (818)	₩	40,387	₩	41,205	₩ (604)	) ₩ 4	40,601		

(2) Changes in investment properties for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended June 30, 2017											
		Beginning balance		Acquisition & disposal		Depreciation		Ending balance				
Land	₩	31,395	₩	-	₩	-	₩	31,395				
Buildings		9,206		-		(214)		8,992				
	₩	40,601	₩		₩	(214)	₩	40,387				
			F	For the six months	ende	ed June 30, 2016						
		Beginning		Acquisition &				Ending				
		balance		disposal		Depreciation		balance				
Land	₩	31,395	₩	-	₩	-	₩	31,395				
Buildings		9,632		-		(213)		9,419				
	₩	41,027	₩		₩	(213)	₩	40,814				

## 12. Intangible assets

(1) Details of intangible assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

				June 30	, 20°	17			December 31, 2016							
	Ac	quisition	Accı	umulated	Acc	umulated			Aco	quisition	Accu	mulated	Accui	mulated		
		cost	amo	ortization	im	pairment	Book va	ue		cost	amo	rtization	impa	airment		Book value
Goodwill	₩	4,639	₩	-	₩	-	₩ 4,6	39	₩	4,639	₩	-	₩	-	₩	4,639
Development costs		96,047		(45,579)		(2,688)	47,7	'80		87,412		(39,926)		(2,688)	)	44,798
Memberships		53,041		-		(13,648)	39,3	393		49,077		-		(13,648)	)	35,429
Brand contract	1	,975,000		-		-	1,975,0	000	1,	975,000		-		-		1,975,000
-related assets																
Others		30,612		(1,708)			28,9	04		30,447		(1,588)				28,859
	₩ 2	,159,339	₩	(47,287)	₩	(16,336)	₩ 2,095,7	<b>'16</b>	₩2	2,146,575	₩	(41,514)	₩	(16,336)	₩	2,088,725

(2) Changes in intangible assets for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

			F	or the six month	s ended June 30, 20	017							
	Е	Beginning					Ending						
		balance	Acquisition	Depreciation	Impairment	Disposal	balance						
Goodwill	₩	4,639	₩ -	₩ -	₩ - ₩	- ₩	4,639						
Development costs		44,798	8,964	(5,653	) -	(329)	47,780						
Memberships (*1)		35,429	4,761	` -	-	(797)	39,393						
Brand contract		1,975,000	-	-	-	-	1,975,000						
-related assets (*1)													
Others		28,859	165	(120	) <u> </u>		28,904						
	₩	2,088,725	₩ 13,890	₩ (5,773	)₩ -₩	<u>(1,126)</u> ₩	2,095,716						
	For the six months ended June 30, 2016												
			·	or the six month	is ended June 30, 20	016							
	E	Beginning					Ending						
		balance	Acquisition	Depreciation	<u>Impairment</u>	<u>Disposal</u>	balance						
Goodwill	₩	4,639	₩ -	₩ -	₩ - ₩	- ₩	4,639						
Development costs		40,792	8,759	(5,850	) (967)	-	42,734						
Memberships (*1)		31,816	7,445	_	-	(3,537)	35,724						
Brand contract -related assets (*1)		1,975,000	-	-	-	-	1,975,000						
Others		905	23,223	(154	) -	_	23,974						
	₩	2,053,152		₩ (6,004	(967) ₩	₹ (3,537) ₩	2,082,071						

<sup>(\*1)</sup> Assets related to membership and brand contracts are classified as intangible assets with infinite useful lives and are not amortized.

# 13. Borrowings and bonds payable

## (1) Short-term borrowings

Details of short-term borrowings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		Interest				
Description	Financial institution	rate (%)		June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016
Working capital loan	KEB Hana Bank	-	₩		- ∀	∀ 10,000
Working capital loan	Shinhan Bank	-			-	50,000
Working capital loan	Woori Bank	-			-	10,000
Working capital loan	Kookmin Bank	-			-	90,000
Commercial paper	Samsung Securities	-			-	60,000
Commercial paper	Korea Investment & Securities	-				60,000
			₩	<u> </u>	- ∀	₹ 280,000

# 13. Borrowings and bonds payable (cont'd)

# (2) Bonds payable

Details of bonds payable as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

Issuance number	Interest rate (%)	Maturity	Security		June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
256-2nd	3.78	2017-05-25	Unsecured	₩	- 3	
257-1st	3.21	2017-08-27	Unsecured	**	150,000	150,000
257-2nd	3.36	2019-08-27	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
258-1st	3.21	2017-10-19	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
258-2nd	3.35	2019-10-19	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
259-2nd	3.34	2020-06-03	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
260-1st	3.59	2018-09-06	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
260-2nd	3.84	2020-09-06	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
261-1st	3.77	2018-12-03	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
261-2nd	3.97	2020-12-03	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
262-1st	3.43	2019-02-12	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
262-2nd	3.68	2021-02-12	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
263-1st	3.19	2019-05-30	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
263-2nd	3.36	2021-05-30	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
264-1st	3.04	2019-08-05	Unsecured		80,000	80,000
264-2nd	3.25	2021-08-05	Unsecured		170,000	170,000
265-1st	2.28	2017-12-02	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
265-2nd	2.45	2019-12-02	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
265-3rd 266-1st	2.66 2.26	2021-12-02 2020-02-06	Unsecured		100,000 150,000	100,000 150,000
266-1st 266-2nd	2.39	2020-02-06	Unsecured Unsecured		100,000	100,000
269-1st	3.82	2022-02-06	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
269-15t 269-2nd	4.12	2017-06-14	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
270-1st	3.19	2017-11-02	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
270-1st	3.39	2019-11-02	Unsecured		50,000	50,000
270-3rd	3.80	2022-11-02	Unsecured		50,000	50,000
271-1st	3.03	2018-02-27	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
271-2nd	3.34	2020-02-27	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
272-2nd	3.57	2018-08-30	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
272-3rd	3.92	2020-08-30	Unsecured		60,000	60,000
273-1st	3.47	2019-03-25	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
273-2nd	3.79	2021-03-25	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
273-3rd	4.26	2024-03-25	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
274-1st	1.94	2018-09-30	Unsecured		70,000	70,000
274-2nd	2.17	2020-09-30	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
274-3rd	2.34	2022-09-30	Unsecured		80,000	80,000
275-1st	2.27	2018-12-07	Unsecured		120,000	120,000
275-2nd	2.52	2020-12-07	Unsecured		120,000	120,000
275-3rd	2.66	2022-12-07	Unsecured		60,000	60,000
276-1st	1.73	2018-03-07	Unsecured		130,000	130,000
276-2nd	2.02	2021-03-07	Unsecured		120,000	120,000
276-3rd	2.26	2023-03-07	Unsecured		150,000	150,000
277-1st	1.70 1.93	2018-06-01	Unsecured		100,000	100,000
277-2nd 277-3rd	2.16	2021-06-01 2023-06-01	Unsecured Unsecured		120,000 120,000	120,000 120,000
277-31d 277-4th	2.43	2025-06-01	Unsecured		60,000	60,000
277-411 278-1st	1.49	2018-09-07	Unsecured		180,000	180,000
278-2nd	1.65	2021-09-07	Unsecured		110,000	110,000
278-3rd	1.80	2023-09-07	Unsecured		110,000	110,000
279-1st	1.96	2020-03-06	Unsecured		90,000	110,000
279-2nd	2.34	2022-03-06	Unsecured		190,000	_
279-3rd	2.58	2024-03-06	Unsecured		120,000	_
280-1st	2.39	2020-06-01	Unsecured		90,000	_
280-2nd	1.99	2022-06-01	Unsecured		200,000	_
280-3rd	2.67	2024-06-01	Unsecured		110,000	-
	-				5,910,000	5,410,000
Addition: premium	on bonds payable				37,344	51,658
Less: current porti					(780,400)	(754,262)
				₩	5,166,944	
				-	· ·	<del></del>

## 13. Borrowings and bonds payable (cont'd)

(3) The Company's bonds payable repayment schedule as at June 30, 2017 is as follows (Korean won in millions):

Year ending	Amoun	t of repayment
July 1, 2017 ~ June 30, 2018	$lab{W}$	780,000
July 1, 2018 ~ June 30, 2019		1,270,000
July 1, 2019 ~ June 30, 2020		960,000
July 1, 2020 ~ June 30, 2021		1,070,000
July 1, 2021 and thereafter		1,830,000
	₩	5,910,000

#### 14. Provisions

Changes in provisions for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended June 30, 2017						
	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending balance			
Provision for service warranties	₩ 5,284	₩ 1,372	₩ (2,872)	₩ 3,784			
Provision for sale warranties	814	1,417	(1,120)	1,111			
	₩ 6,098	₩ 2,789	₩ (3,992)	₩ 4,895			
	For the six months ended June 30, 2016						
	Beginning balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending balance			
Provision for service warranties	₩ 4,620	₩ 3,332	₩ (3,861)	₩ 4,091			
Provision for sale warranties	680	89		769			
	₩ 5,300	₩ 3,421	₩ (3,861)	₩ 4,860			

The Company estimates a provision for service warranties for revenue from projects based on historical claim rates and past experiences. The Company recognizes a provision for sales warranties for products sold and services rendered, based on the weighted average of possible outcomes.

## 15. Retirement benefit obligation

# (1) Defined contribution plans

The Company partly operates a defined contribution plan for certain employees. The expenses related to the defined contribution plans recognized for the six months ended June 30, 2017, were  $\[mathbb{W}\]$ 7 million.

# (2) Defined benefit plans

Those employees selecting the defined benefit plans shall be paid with fixed amounts upon retirement, where certain conditions are met. In addition, the Company uses the projected unit credit method based on actuarial assumptions for the defined obligation and plan assets.

(3) Details of retirement benefit obligation as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	December 31, 2	
Present value of defined benefit obligation	₩	262,223	₩	237,311
Fair value of plan assets		(201,289)		(204,244)
	₩	60,934	₩	33,067

# 15. Retirement benefit obligation (cont'd)

(4) Changes in the retirement benefit obligation for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended June 30, 2017					
	Present value					
	of	defined	Fair value of	value of		
	<u>benefit</u>	t obligation	plan assets		Total	
Beginning balance	₩	237,311	₩ (204,24	4) ₩	33,067	
Provision for pension benefits:						
Current service cost		16,821		-	16,821	
Net interest expense (income)		2,752	(2,55	3)	199	
Re-measurement:						
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts		-	(1	2)	(12)	
included in net interest expense)						
Actuarial changes arising from changes		(1,167)		-	(1,167)	
in financial assumptions						
Experience adjustments		8,062		-	8,062	
Contributions by employer directly to plan assets		-	(1,00	0)	(1,000)	
Benefit paid		(7,652)	11,90	8	4,256	
Others		6,096	(5,38	<u>8</u> )	708	
Ending balance	₩	262,223	₩ (201,28	<u>₩</u>	60,934	

	For the six months ended June 30, 2016				
	Pre	sent value			
	0	f defined	Fair	value of	
	bene	fit obligation	plai	n assets	Total
Beginning balance	₩	211,451	₩	(185,030) ₩	26,421
Provision for pension benefits:					
Current service cost		13,627		-	13,627
Net interest expense (income)		2,233		(2,136)	97
Re-measurement:					
Return on plan assets (excluding amounts		-		418	418
included in net interest expense)					
Actuarial changes arising from changes		8,930		-	8,930
in financial assumptions					
Experience adjustments		6,331		-	6,331
Contributions by employer directly to plan assets		-		(514)	(514)
Benefit paid		(3,719)	1	4,380	661
Others		1,072		(1,110)	(38)
Ending balance	₩	239,925	₩	<u>(183,992</u> ) <u>₩</u>	55,933

## 16. Other assets and liabilities

(1) Details of other assets as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016	
Current assets:				
Short-term loans	₩	-	₩	600
Accrued income		369		169
Advance payments		70,172		9,287
Prepaid expenses		10,029		7,852
Guarantee deposits		4,157		3,671
Derivative financial assets		7,819		1,094
Others		42		22
	₩	92,585	₩	22,695
Non-current assets:				
Long-term financial instruments	₩	19	₩	19
Long-term guarantee deposits		15,777		16,763
Others		4,221		4,641
	₩	20,017	₩	21,423

(2) Details of other liabilities as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016
Current liabilities:			
Advance received	₩	65,547	₩ 55,028
Withholdings		29,717	26,513
Income tax payable		32,895	22,721
Derivative financial liabilities		321	1,541
Others		74	74
	₩	130,545	₩ 105,877
Non-current liabilities:			
Leasehold deposits received	₩	12,240	₩ 12,223
Derivative financial liabilities		12	115
Others		4,951	4,942
	₩	17,203	₩ 17,280

# 17. Derivative financial assets and liabilities

The Company has entered into foreign currency forward contracts to manage fluctuations in currency exchange rates relating to its contracts denominated in foreign currencies. Details of assets and liabilities after valuation as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017				<u>December 31, 2016</u>			
		Assets		Liabilities		Assets	Liabilitie		
Forward contract	₩	174	₩	324	₩	1,094	₩	1,656	
Options contracts		7,645						<u> </u>	
	$\underline{\mathbb{W}}$	7,819	₩	324	₩	1,094	₩	1,656	

## 18. Equity

## 18.1 Issued capital

Details of issued capital as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	Decer	mber 31, 2016
Number of shares authorized for issued		400,000,000		400,000,000
Per share (Korean won)	₩	200	₩	200
Number of shares issued:				
Ordinary share		70,360,297		70,360,297
Preferred share		566,135		566,135
Issued capital:				
Ordinary share	₩	15,272	₩	15,272
Preferred share		113		113
	₩	15,385	₩	15,385

The Company retired 6,000,000 shares of its treasury stock (par value: \$1,200 million) in 2015 by reducing retained earnings, which resulted in a difference between total par value of ordinary shares and issued capital.

# 18.2 Other paid-in capital

Details of other paid-in capital as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		<u>June 30, 2017</u>		<u>31, 2016                                    </u>
Paid-in surplus (*1)	₩	5,605,831	₩	5,605,831
Treasury shares (*2)		(904,490)		(904,490)
Stock option		427		_
Others		17,711		17,711
	₩	4,719,479	₩	4,719,052

- (\*1) During the year ended December 31, 2015, the Company repurchased treasury shares of \text{\psi}3,369,310 million from the merger with SK Holdings Co., Ltd. which was recognized as a contraequity account on additional paid-in capital.
- (\*2) As at June 30, 2017, treasury stock consists of those acquired to increase the enterprise value and to stabilize share price (3,514,276 ordinary shares), and those acquired from repurchase of shares from dissenting shareholders on business combination and shares arising from odd lot shares (11,021,664 ordinary shares and 1,818 preferred shares) during the merger in 2015. There is no additional acquisition or disposal during the current period.

## 18.3 Retained earnings

Details of retained earnings as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	Jl	une 30, 2017	Dec	ember 31, 2016
Legal reserve (*1)	₩	7,693	₩	7,693
Voluntary reserve		71,563		80,896
Unappropriated retained earnings		7,513,723		7,094,634
•	$\Psi$	7,592,979	₩	7,183,223

(\*1) In accordance with the *Korean Commercial Code*, an amount equal to at least 10% of cash dividends is required to be appropriated as a legal reserve until the reserve equals 50% of issued capital. The legal reserve may not be utilized for cash dividends but may only be used to offset a deficit, if any, or be transferred to issued capital through approval at the general meeting of the shareholders.

# 18.4 Other capital components

Details of other capital components as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	De	cember 31, 2016
Gain on available-for-sale financial assets	₩	22,600	₩	8,041

# 18.5 Stock option

Upon resolution by the shareholders and the Board of Directors, the Company established a stock option program that entitles key management personnel an option to purchase ordinary shares. The terms and conditions related to the stock options granted under the share option program are as follows:

	1-1	1-2	1-3							
Grant date	2017-03-24									
Types of shares to be issued	Ordinary shares									
Grant method	Reissue of treasury sha	Reissue of treasury shares, but if the stock option's exercise price is								
	lower than the stock's re	eal price (evaluated ba	sed on exercise date),							
	the Company may settle	the Company may settle the difference in cash or with treasury stock								
	equivalent to the differen	nce amount.								
Number of shares (shares)	41,429	41,430	41,431							
Exercise price (Korean won)	226,290	224,400	263,950							
Contractual life of options	2019.03.25	2020.03.25	2021.03.25							
	~2022.03.24	~2023.03.24	~2024.03.24							
Vesting conditions	2 year service from	3 year service from	4 year service from							
	the grant date	the grant date	the grant date							

Share compensation expense recognized during the current reporting period is \$427 million and the remaining share compensation expense to be recognized in later periods are \$3,860 million.

The Company used the binomial option pricing model, and the inputs used in the measurement of the fair values at the grant date of the share-based payment plans are as follows:

	1-1	1-2	1-3
Risk-free interest rate	1.86%	1.95%	2.07%
Option life	5 Years	6 Years	7 Years
Expected price (Closing price on the preceding day in	236,000	236,000	236,000
Korean won)			
Expected volatility	16.78%	16.78%	16.78%
Rate of returns	1.60%	1.60%	1.60%
Exercise price (Korean won)	226,290	224,400	263,950
Fair value per share (Korean won)	38,317	34,200	30,962

#### 19. Operating revenues

(1) Details of operating revenues for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2	2017	·		June 30, 2016						
		Three months	Six months			Three months		Six months				
IT service (*1)	₩	396,623	₩	752,573	₩	382,133	₩	659,011				
Used car distribution		238,463		463,800		219,808		415,355				
Dividend income		26,983		620,415		-		574,626				
Trademark usage income		41,296		92,324		42,389		101,938				
Rental income		11,482		22,950		11,421		23,289				
Total	₩	714,847	₩	1,952,062	₩	655,751	₩	1,774,219				

- (\*1) Includes contract revenue of  $\uppi$ 195,904 million and  $\uppi$ 167,943 million recognized from construction contract for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.
- (2) Details of accumulated cost, accumulated profit, unbilled receivables, overbilled receivables related to construction contracts in progress as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	December 31,	<u>, 2016                                    </u>
Accumulated cost and profit	₩	283,495	₩ 3	307,039
Progress billings		255,208	2	248,995
Unbilled receivables (trade accounts receivable)		52,362		70,468
Overbilled receivables (advance receipts)		24,075		12,424

(3) Details of construction profit variation by changes of accounting estimates related to construction contracts as at June 30, 2017 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	Change in estimated		Impact on	Impact on
	construction	Change in	current period	future period
	revenue	estimated cost	profit	loss
Construction contracts (*1)	₩ 9,329	₩ 7,396	₩ 1,993	₩ (60)

(\*1) For the purpose of KIFRS 1108 *Operating Segments*, the Company has a single reportable segment and therefore does not need to separately disclose the business segment.

Impact on the profit of current and future periods has been calculated by the estimated construction costs based on the situations which occurred from the inception of construction contract to the current reporting period and the estimated construction revenue as at the current reporting period. Estimated construction cost and revenue can be changed in the future period.

(4) There is no construction contract where the percentage of work completed is measured based on the ratio of total costs incurred to date to the total estimated contract costs, and the contract revenue exceeds 5% of the preceding year's revenue.

# 20. Operating expenses

Details of operating expenses for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 3	30, 2017		June 30, 2016					
	Three	months Six months		onths	Three months		Six months			
Material costs	₩	289,675	₩	562,152	₩ 280,99	7 ₩	483,524			
Outsourcing costs		152,414		289,211	132,44	)	245,249			
Salaries		86,045		167,568	80,18	l	151,960			
Provision for pension benefits		6,561		17,134	6,50	)	13,314			
Depreciation		11,559		23,030	10,75	5	20,897			
Rents		11,674		23,437	11,77	5	23,256			
Communications		5,655		11,405	5,63	5	11,374			
Employee welfare benefits		13,874		27,170	14,19	Í	27,098			
Commissions		7,205		13,100	5,41	)	14,457			
Supplies		764		1,684	814	ŀ	1,702			
Education and training		3,231		6,994	3,62	3	6,623			
Research and development		5,457		10,602	4,20	5	8,004			
Office management		9,133		18,618	8,02	3	15,396			
Travel		3,609		6,856	3,56	3	6,590			
Others		25,048		37,880	26,47	<u> </u>	38,928			
Total	₩	631,904	₩	1,216,841	₩ 594,61	<b>1</b> ₩	1,068,372			

# 21. Expenses classified by nature

Details of expenses by nature for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30	), 20	17	June 30, 2016				
	Thre	ee months	Six months			Three months	Six months		
Material costs	₩	289,872	₩	562,408	₩	281,075	₩	483,757	
Outsourcing costs		152,783		289,809		132,605		245,632	
Salaries		88,308		172,173		81,064		153,356	
Provision for pension benefits		6,832		17,836		6,740		13,731	
Depreciation and amortization		15,200		29,894		14,260		28,220	
Rents		11,675		23,439		11,775		23,257	
Communications		5,656		11,406		5,636		11,375	
Employee welfare benefits		14,326		28,016		14,563		27,743	
Commissions		7,308		13,266		5,555		14,594	
Education and training		3,286		7,106		3,699		6,746	
Office management		9,132		18,618		8,023		15,396	
Travel		3,631		6,904		3,576		6,723	
Others		23,895		35,966		26,043		37,842	
Total	₩	631,904	₩	1,216,841	₩	594,614	₩	1,068,372	

# 22. Financial income (costs) and other non-operating income (expenses)

## 22.1 Financial income and costs

Details of financial income and costs for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30	), 20	17	June 30, 2016			
	Th	Three months		Six months	Three months		Six months	
Financial income:								
Interest income	₩	1,828	₩	2,369	₩	774	₩	1,529
Gain on foreign currency transactions		850		3,332		843		1,427
Gain on foreign currency translation		156		360		209		338
Gain on valuation of		3,774		9,772		440		1,058
derivative instruments								
Gain on transactions of								
derivative instruments		406		1,918		47		220
Total	₩	7,014	₩	17,7 <u>51</u>	₩	2,313	₩	4,572
Financial costs:								
Interest expenses	₩	36,311	₩	72,121	₩	36,732	₩	72,917
Loss on foreign currency transactions		1,166		2,439		861		1,672
Loss (gain) on foreign currency		(317)		1,677		(105)		496
translation								
Loss on valuation of		367		2,786		576		632
derivative instruments								
Loss on transactions of								
derivative instruments		459		848		276		572
Total	₩	37,986	₩	79,871	₩	38,340	₩	76,289

# 22.2 Other non-operating income and expenses

Details of other non-operating income and expenses for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	June 30, 2017			June 30, 2016				
		Three months		Six months		Three months		Six months
Other non-operating income:								
Dividends income	₩	-	₩	3	₩	726	₩	1,200
Gain on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets		-		-		-		125
Gain on disposal of investments in associates and subsidiaries		-		-		-		1,320
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		63		109		4		30
Gain on disposal of intangible assets		225		225		-		167
Others		57		189		114		436
Total	₩	345	₩	526	₩	844	₩	3,278
Other non-operating expenses:								
Loss on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets	₩	-	₩	-	₩	13	₩	13
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		1		30		7		60
Loss on disposal of intangible assets		-		25		205		356
Impairment of intangible assets		-		-		-		967
Donations		3,100		6,118		7,457		7,587
Others		582		1,010		492		1,087
Total	₩	3,683	₩	7,183	₩	8,174	₩	10,070

#### 23. Income taxes

The Company calculated corporate income tax expense by adding the current period adjustments to the accumulated interim tax expense, reflecting deferred tax expense (income) due to changes in temporary differences and considering adjustments not related to the interim profit or loss.

Effective tax rates for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 were 6.42% and 5.96%, respectively.

## 24. Earnings per share

(1) Basic earnings per share for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions, except per share information):

		June 3	017	June 30, 2016				
		Three months		Six months		Three months		Six months
Net income	₩	32,323	₩	623,640	₩	10,997	₩	589,958
Less: Preferred share dividends		(529)		(1,058)		(487)		(973)
Net income attributable to ordinary	₩	31,794	₩	622,582	₩	10,510	₩	588,985
share owners of the Company								
Weighted-average number of		55,824,357		55,824,357		55,824,357		55,824,357
issued shares outstanding (*1)								
Basic earnings per share (Korean wor	า)	570		11,153		188		10,551

- (\*1) Weighted-average number of issued shares represents the number of shares less treasury shares from the total number of issued shares of ordinary share.
- (2) The weighted-average number of issued shares outstanding for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows:

	June 30,	2017	June 30, 2016			
	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months		
Weighted-average number of shares outstanding	70,360,297	70,360,297	70,360,297	70,360,297		
Weighted-average number of treasury shares	(14,535,940)	(14,535,940)	(14,535,940)	(14,535,940)		
Weighted-average number of issued shares outstanding	55,824,357	55,824,357	55,824,357	55,824,357		

## 25. Transactions with related parties

Details of significant transactions with related parties for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, and significant balances with related parties as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

(1) The subsidiaries of the Company as at June 30, 2017, are as follows:

	Subsidiary
01 7	Tae-won, Chey and related parties
Subsidiary	
(total 303)	SK Innovation Co., Ltd., SK Energy Co., Ltd., Netruck Co., Ltd., Jeju United FC
	Corporation, SK Energy Road Investment Co., Ltd., SK Energy Road Investment (HK)
	Co., Ltd., Ningbo SK Baoying Asphalt Storage Co., Ltd., Hefei SK Baoying Asphalt Co.,
	Ltd., Chongging SK Asphalt Co., Ltd., SK Shanghai Asphalt Co., Ltd., SK Energy Hong

Subsidiary (total 303)

Subsidiary

Kong Co., Ltd., Shandong SK Hightech Oil Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical (China) Holding Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical International Trading (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., SK Golden Tide Plastics (Yantai) Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical International Trading (Guangzhou) Co., Ltd., FSK L&S (Shanghai) Co., Ltd. (formerly, Shanghai Huayou Internaional Freight Forwarding Co., Ltd.,) SK Global Chemical Americas, Inc., SK Global Chemical Japan Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical Singapore Pte. Ltd., SK Global Chemical Investment Hong Kong Ltd., Ningbo SK Performance Rubber Co., Ltd., SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd., SK Trading International Co., Ltd., SK Energy International Pte. Ltd., SK Energy Europe, Ltd., SK Energy Americas, Inc., SK Terminal B.V., Bergaya International Pte. Ltd., MOKGAM SERVICE, SK Lubricants Co., Ltd., Yubase Manufacturing Asia Corporation, SK Energy Lubricants (Tianjin) Co., Ltd., PT. Patra SK, SK Lubricants & Oils India Private Limited, SK Lubricants Americas, Inc., SK Lubricants Europe B.V., SK Lubricants Japan Co., Ltd., Iberian Lube Base Oils S.A., SK Lubricants Russia LLC, SK Mobile Energy Co., Ltd., SK Innovation Insurance (Bermuda), Ltd., SK USA, Inc., Moche Energy Company, LLC, SK E&P Company, SK E&P America, Inc., SK Plymouth, LLC, SK Permian, LLC, SK Battery Systems Co., Ltd., SK Primacor Americas LLC, SK Primacor Europe, S.L.U., SK Telecom Co., Ltd., SK Telink Co., Ltd., SK Broadband Co., Ltd., PS&Marketing Corp., Serviceace Co., Ltd., Service Top Co., Ltd., Networkons Co., Ltd., NSOK Co., Ltd., SK techx Co., Ltd., One store Co., Ltd., HelloNature Co., Ltd., SK Planet Co., Ltd., SK M&SERVICE Co., Ltd., SK Communications Co., Ltd., Stonebridge Cinema Fund, K-Net Culture & Contents Venture Fund, SK Planet Japan, K. K., SK Planet Global Pte. Ltd., SKP America LLC, shopkick Management Company, Inc., shopkick, Inc., SKP Global Holdings Pte. Ltd., SK Telecom China Holding Co., Ltd., SK Global Healthcare Business Group., Ltd., SKT Vietnam Pte. Ltd., SKT Americas Inc., YTK Investment Ltd., Atlas Investment Ltd., SK Telecom Innovation Fund, L.P., SK Telecom China Fund I L.P., IRIVER LIMITED, iriver Inc., iriver Enterprise Ltd., iriver China Co., Ltd., Dongguan iriver Electronics Co., Ltd., Groovers JP Ltd., ENTRIX Co., Ltd., Planet11 E-commerce Solutions India Pvt. Ltd., 11street (Thailand) Co., Ltd., Home&Service Co., Ltd., SK Networks Co., Ltd., SK Networks Service Co., Ltd., SK Pinx Co., Ltd., Car Life Service Co., Ltd., SKN (China) Holdings Co., Ltd., Liaoning SK Networks Real Estate Development Co., Ltd., Shenyang SK Bus Terminal Co., Ltd., SK Networks (Liaoning) Logistics Co., Ltd., SK Networks (Dandong) Energy Co., Ltd., Shenyang SK Networks Energy Co., Ltd., SK (GZ FreeZone) Co., Ltd., SK Networks (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., POSK (Pinghu) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd., SK Networks Hong Kong Ltd., SK (Guangzhou) Metal Co., Ltd., SK Networks (Xiamen) Steel Processing Center Co., Ltd., SK Auto Service Hong Kong Co., Ltd., SK (Shenyang) auto rental Co., Ltd., SK (Beijing) auto rental Co., Ltd., SK Rent-A-Car (Qingdao) Co., Ltd., SK Networks Japan Co., Ltd., SK Networks Deutschland GmbH, Daiyang SK Networks SAN. VE TIC. Ltd. STI, SK Networks Resources Australia Ptv. Ltd., SK Magic Inc., Magic Service.Co,Ltd., SKC Co., Ltd., SK Telesys Co., Ltd., SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing (formerly, SKC Hass Display Film), SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing (Suzhou) Co., Ltd., SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing Taiwan Co., Ltd., SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing Japan K.K., SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing Polska SP.Z.O.O, SKC Hi-Tech&Marketing USA LLC, SK Airgas Co., Ltd., SKC Solmics Co., Ltd., Solmics Taiwan Co., Ltd., Solmics Shanghai Co., Ltd., SKW Co., Ltd., SKC (Jiangsu) High tech Plastics Co., Ltd., SKC, Inc., SKC Europe GmbH, SK bioland Co., Ltd., Bioland Biotec Co., Ltd., Bioland Haimen Co., Ltd., SE (JIANGSU) Electronic Materials Co., Ltd., Techdream Co., Ltd., SKC INFRA SERVICE Co., Ltd., SK Maritime Co., Ltd. (formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.), BLUESEAOCEAN 1ST L.L.C, BLUESEAOCEAN 2ND L.L.C, With Ocean L.L.C, YUKYUNG 1ST L.L.C, NEPTUNE SOLUTION L.L.C, SK Shipping Hongkong Ltd., SK Shipping Singapore Pte. Ltd., SK B&T Pte. Ltd., Promise Shipholding S.A. and 63 other companies, SK Shipping Europe Plc., SK Shipping Co., Ltd., SK E&S Co., Ltd., Kangwon City Gas Co., Ltd., Yeongnam energy service Co., Ltd., Ko-one energy service Co., Ltd., Narae energy service Co., Ltd., Pusan City Gas Co., Ltd., Jeonbuk Energy Service Co., Ltd., Chonnam City Gas Co., Ltd., Chungcheong energy service Co., Ltd., Paju Energy Service Co., Ltd., Wirye energy service Co., Ltd., SK E&S Hong Kong Co., Ltd., SK E&S Australia Pty. Ltd., SK E&S Americas, Inc., SK E&S LNG, LLC, DewBlaine Energy, LLC, CAILIP Gas Marketing, LLC, Prism Energy International Pte. Ltd. (formerly, SK LNG Trading Pte., Ltd.), PT SK E&S Nusantara, Fajar Energy International Pte. Ltd., SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd., Seosuwon Development Company, SK TNS Co.,

Subsidiary (total 303)

Subsidiary

Ltd., SKEC Nanjing Co., Ltd., SKEC (Thai), Ltd., Thai Woo Ree Engineering Co., Ltd., SKEC Anadolu, LLC, SK E&C Betek Corporation, Mesa Verde RE Ventures, LLC, N-Compass Development, LLC, SKEC Consultores Ecquador, S.A., Sunlake Co., Ltd., SK E&C India Pvt. Ltd., SK HOLDCO PTE. LTD., SK Materials Co., Ltd., SK Materials Japan Co., Ltd., SK Materials Taiwan Co., Ltd., SK Materials (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd., SK Materials (Xian) Co., Ltd., SK Tri chem Co., Ltd., SK Infosec Co., Ltd., SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd., SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd., SK C&C Chengdu Co., Ltd., SK C&C India Pvt. Ltd., SK MENA B.V., SK S.E.Asia Pte. Ltd., ESSENCORE Limited, ISD Technology (ShenZhen) Limited, S&G Technology, SK Biopharmaceuticals Co., Ltd., SK Biotek Co., Ltd., SK Life Science, Inc., SK China Company, Ltd., SK China (Beijing) Co., Ltd., SK Beijing Investment Management Co., Ltd., SKY Property Mgmt (Beijing) Co., Ltd., SK Bio Energy HongKong Co., Ltd., SK Property Investment Management Co., Ltd., SK Industrial Development China Co., Ltd., Shanghai SKY Real Estate Development Co., Ltd., SK International Supply Chain Management Co., Ltd., Ningde Sky Beverage Co., Ltd., SK China Investment Management Co., Ltd., SK International Agro-Products Logistics Development Co., Ltd., SKY Property Management Ltd., SKY Investment Co., Ltd., SK China Real Estate Co., Ltd., SK China Creative Industry Development Co., Ltd., SK Investment Management Co., Ltd., Gemini Partners Pte. Ltd., Solaris Partners Pte. Ltd., Beijing SK Magellan Capital Advisors Co., Ltd., SK GI Management, SK MENA Investment B.V., SK Latin Americas Investment S.A., SK Technology Innovation Company, HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd., Suzhou HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd., SK Forest Co., Ltd., FSK L&S Co., Ltd., Saturn Agriculture Investment Co., Ltd., SMCore, Inc., PointCode Inc., SMC US, Inc., SK computer and communication L.L.C., Skyline Auto Financial Leasing Co., Ltd. SK Financial Leasing Co., Ltd.

(2) Details of transactions with the related parties for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017					
		Sales	se (*2)				
	Company name	Three months	Six months	Three months	Six months		
Subsidiary	SK Innovation Co., Ltd.	₩ 18,751	₩ 232,251	₩ 714	₩ 1,397		
	SK Lubricants Co., Ltd.	2,609	5,823	-	-		
	SK Energy Co., Ltd.	17,228	37,213	-	-		
	SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd.	5,982	12,340	-	-		
	SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd.	3,296	7,449	10	10		
	SK Trading International Co., Ltd.	1,029	2,093	-	-		
	SK Biotek Co., Ltd.	700	1,157	-	-		
	SK USA, Inc.	-	-	499	1,003		
	SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.	6,281	13,630	-	-		
	SKC Co., Ltd.	2,634	16,529	-	-		
	SK E&S Co., Ltd.	3,059	157,927	-	-		
	SK Infosec Co., Ltd.	1,049	2,021	5,134	9,613		
	SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd.	127	5,476	238	459		
	SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd.	144	181	2,501	4,143		
	ESSENCORE Limited	998	1,735	-	-		
	SK Networks Co., Ltd.	13,646	35,370	4,578	9,690		
	HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd.	282	403	1,032	2,044		
	SK Pinx Co., Ltd	26	35	105	1,478		
	SK Maritime Co., Ltd.	-	1,589	-	-		
	(formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.)						
	SK Shipping Co., Ltd.	1,317	1,317	-	-		
	SK Telecom Co., Ltd.	100,745	375,740	2,950	5,630		
	SK Telink Co., Ltd.	1,015	2,135	32	68		
	SK techx Co., Ltd.	3,580	8,129	-	-		
	SK Broadband Co., Ltd.	47,195	104,766	2,695	5,202		
	PS&Marketing Corp.	671	1,371	1,038	1,209		
	SK Planet Co., Ltd.	7,961	17,984	422	540		
	SK Matrials Co., Ltd.	1,507	21,194	-	-		
	Others	4,812	8,876	1,507	2,802		

		June 30, 2017					
		Sales (*1)			Purchase (*2)		
	Company name	Three m			Three months		
Others	Hana Land Chip PEF 33	₩	_ 3	₩ 1,629	₩ 8,226	₩ 16,452	
	SK Securities Co., Ltd.		8,228	13,951	ŕ		
	SK Gas Co., Ltd.		2,118	4,028	4	1 4	
	SK Chemicals Co., Ltd.		1,269	2,433			
	SK hynix Inc.		6,899	128,557	46	108	
	SK hynix Semiconductor (China) Ltd.	_	812	1,440	144		
	Others		1,883	4,360	927		
Total				₩ 1,231,132	₩ 32,802		
Total		<u> </u>	1,000	1,201,102	11 02,002	17 00,700	
				June 30	2016		
		-	Sales			ase (*2)	
	Company name	Three m		Six months		Six months	
Subsidiary	SK Innovation Co., Ltd.		8,143 <sup>3</sup>	-	₩ 2,392		
Oubsidiary	SK Lubricants Co., Ltd.		2,245	5,140	vv 2,002	2,073	
				-		-	
	SK Energy Co., Ltd. SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd.		5,204	40,911		-	
	•		4,962	12,508		-	
	SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd.		4,303	8,399		-	
	SK Trading International Co., Ltd.		1,001	1,585		-	
	SK Biotek Co., Ltd.		314	479	000		
	SK USA, Inc.		-	-	320		
	SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.		7,606	14,982	•	1	
	SKC Co., Ltd.		2,236	15,955		-	
	SK E&S Co., Ltd.		4,230	224,407			
	SK Infosec Co., Ltd.		964	1,854	2,789		
	SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd.		96	4,162	359		
	SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd.		76	549	2,087	7 3,565	
	ESSENCORE Limited		547	1,085			
	SK Networks Co., Ltd.	1	2,617	34,649	4,154		
	HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd.		85	132	330		
	SK Pinx Co., Ltd		8	17	607	7 1,238	
	SK Maritime Co., Ltd.		1,360	3,062			
	(formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.)						
	SK Telecom Co., Ltd.	10	8,881	383,641	2,493	5,385	
	SK Telink Co., Ltd.		1,034	1,910	96	3 216	
	SK techx Co., Ltd.		8,545	13,559			
	SK Broadband Co., Ltd.	4	1,716	63,312	2,282	2 4,485	
	PS&Marketing Corp.		632	1,581	82	2 132	
	SK Planet Co., Ltd.	1	6,658	31,651	933	3 991	
	Others		4,308	8,525	1,170	2,134	
Others	Hana Land Chip PEF 33		-	1,728	8,226	16,855	
	SK Securities Co., Ltd.		5,898	10,927			
	SK Gas Co., Ltd.		1,478	3,923			
	SK Chemicals Co., Ltd.		1,175	2,749			
	SK hynix Inc.	5	3,333	95,162	18	3 41	
	SK hynix Semiconductor (China) Ltd.	1	5,527	15,527			
	Others		2,298	4,419	25	839	
Total		₩ 33	7,480	₩ 1,189,339	₩ 28,594	₩ 54,877	
		-			-		

<sup>(\*1)</sup> Consists of dividends income received from subsidiaries, trademark usage income, rental income and others.

<sup>(\*2)</sup> Consists of rental expenses, and outsourcing technology services expenses.

(3) Details of outstanding balances of receivables and payables with the related parties as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017						
		F	Receivables			Payables		
		Trade	Other		Trade	Other		
	Company name	receivables	receivables	Total	payables	payables	Total	
Subsidiary	SK Innovation Co., Ltd.	₩ 23,803	₩ 800	₩ 24,603	₩ -	₩ 9,164	₩ 9,164	
	SK Lubricants Co., Ltd.	803	-	803	-	1,968	1,968	
	SK Energy Co., Ltd.	5,572	-	5,572	-	7,281	7,281	
	SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd.	1,931	-	1,931	-	3,368	3,368	
	SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd.	1,003	-	1,003	-	2,237	2,237	
	SK Trading International Co., Ltd.	453	-	453	-	1,437	1,437	
	SK USA, Inc.	-	-	-	-	488	488	
	SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.	4,468	-	4,468	-	-	-	
	SKC Co., Ltd.	1,346	-	1,346	-	394	394	
	SK E&S Co., Ltd.	2,055	-	2,055	-	-	-	
	SK Infosec Co., Ltd.	1,081	-	1,081	2,175	1,882	4,057	
	SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd.	_	4,726	4,726	, -	14	14	
	SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd.	_	-	· -	_	5	5	
	ESSENCORE Limited	1,355	-	1,355	-	9	9	
	SK Networks Co., Ltd.	7,801	2	7,803	2	95	97	
	HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd.	236	-	236	236	341	577	
	SK Telecom Co., Ltd.	78,861	-	78,861	318	4,845	5,163	
	SK Telink Co., Ltd.	281	-	281	2	30	32	
	SK Broadband Co., Ltd.	64,217	-	64,217	564	5,428	5,992	
	PS&Marketing Corp.	259	-	259	16	-	16	
	SK Planet Co., Ltd.	7,309	-	7,309	-	56	56	
	SK techx Co., Ltd.	4,126	-	4,126	-	14	14	
	SK Materials Co., Ltd.	1,050	-	1,050	-	39	39	
	Others	1,759	290	2,049	102	1,046	1,148	
Others	Hana Land Chip PEF 33	-	7,356	7,356	-	-	-	
	SK Securities Co., Ltd.	3,564	-	3,564	-	-	-	
	SK Gas Co., Ltd.	563	-	563	-	-	-	
	SK Chemicals Co., Ltd.	1,146	-	1,146	-	-	-	
	SK hynix Inc.	116,611	-	116,611	-	27,582	27,582	
	SK hynix Semiconductor (China) Ltd.	502	-	502	-	286	286	
	Others	2,121	148	2,269	109	1,430	1,539	
		₩ 334,276	₩ 13,322	₩ 347,598	₩ 3,524	₩ 69,439	₩ 72,963	

		December 31, 2016					
		F	Receivables				
		Trade	Other		Trade	Other	
	Company name	receivables	receivables	Total	payables	payables	Total
Subsidiary	SK Innovation Co., Ltd.	₩ 19,472	₩ 199	₩ 19,671	₩ 5	₩ 5,155	₩ 5,160
	SK Lubricants Co., Ltd.	3,207	-	3,207	-	1,888	1,888
	SK Energy Co., Ltd.	8,198	-	8,198	-	6,509	6,509
	SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd.	2,475	-	2,475	-	2,374	2,374
	SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd.	2,096	-	2,096	-	1,907	,
	SK Trading International Co., Ltd.	1,742	-	1,742	-	1,365	,
	SK USA, Inc.	-	-	-	-	393	393
	SK Engineering & Construction Co., Ltd.	5,994	-	5,994	-	56	56
	SKC Co., Ltd.	1,451	-	1,451	-	3	3
	SK E&S Co., Ltd.	1,817	-	1,817	-	-	-
	SK Infosec Co., Ltd.	2,031	23	2,054	3,855	4,114	7,969
	SK ENCARSALES.COM., Ltd.	-	5,076	5,076	-	25	25
	SK C&C Beijing Co., Ltd.	281	-	281	454	209	663
	ESSENCORE Limited	1,142	-	1,142	-	34	34
	SK Networks Co., Ltd.	7,129	72	7,201	2	170	
	HAPPYNARAE Co., Ltd.	133	-	133	827	175	1,002
	SK Maritime Co., Ltd. (formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.)	628	-	628	-	-	-
	SK Telecom Co., Ltd.	100,939	340	101,279	369	7,535	7,904
	SK Telink Co., Ltd.	289	-	289	2	16	18

		December 31, 2016						
			Payables					
		Trade	Other		Trade	Other		
	Company name	receivable	<u>receivables</u>	Total	payables	payables	Total	
Subsidiary	SK Broadband Co., Ltd.	₩ 68,50	4 ₩ -	₩ 68,504	₩ 819	₩ 3,499	₩ 4,318	
	PS&Marketing Corp.	42	-	420	-	-	-	
	SK Planet Co., Ltd.	15,71	· -	15,716	9	124	133	
	SK techx Co., Ltd.	6,43	7 -	6,437	-	423	423	
	SK Materials Co., Ltd.	1,03	9 -	1,039	-	3	3	
	Others	2,87	3 290	3,163	1,164	1,289	2,453	
Others	Hana Land Chip PEF 33		- 5,727	5,727	-	-	-	
	SK Securities Co., Ltd.	2,64	3 -	2,648	-	160	160	
	SK Gas Co., Ltd.	86	1 -	861	-	-	-	
	SK Chemicals Co., Ltd.	1,45	4 -	1,454	-	-	-	
	SK hynix Inc.	105,20	5 -	105,205	-	13,294	13,294	
	SK hynix Semiconductor (China) Ltd.	6,47	1 -	6,471	-	610	610	
	Others	3,33	6 148	3,484	57	2,503	2,560	
		₩ 373,98	8 ₩ 11,875	₩ 385,863	₩ 7,563	₩ 53,833	₩ 61,396	

- (4) During the current reporting period, there were additional investment transactions for subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures. (see Note 8 'Investments in subsidiaries' and Note 9 'Investments in associates and joint ventures').
- (5) Compensation for key management personnel of the Company for the three months and six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017				June 30, 2016			
	Thr	Three months Six months		Three	e months		Six months		
Salaries	₩	1,404	₩	2,573	₩	964	₩	1,504	
Provision for pension benefits		259		1,361		48		254	
Share compensation expense		396		427				<u>-</u>	
Total	₩	2,059	₩	4,361	₩	1,012	₩	1,758	

Key management personnel consists of registered executives who are responsible for the planning, operation and control of the Company's business activities.

(6) Guarantees provided to related parties are described in Note 27.

# 26. Cash flow information

(1) Details of non-cash adjustments for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		For the six months ended			
		June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016	
Provision for pension benefits	₩	17,020	₩	13,724	
Depreciation		23,907		22,003	
Depreciation of investment property		214		213	
Amortization		5,773		6,004	
Bad debt expenses		172		157	
Outsourcing fees (provision for service warranties)		2,789		3,421	
Interest expenses		72,121		72,917	
Loss on foreign currency translation		1,677		496	
Loss on valuation of derivative instruments		2,786		632	
Loss on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets		-		13	
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment		30		60	
Loss on disposal of intangible assets		25		356	
Loss on impairment of intangible assets		-		967	
Share compensation expense		427		-	
Income tax expense		42,804		37,380	
Reversal of service warranties		(146)		(227)	
Dividends income		(620,418)		(575,826)	
Interest income		(2,369)		(1,529)	
Gain on foreign currency translation		(360)		(338)	
Gain on valuation of derivative instruments		(9,772)		(1,058)	
Gain on disposal of available-for-sale financial assets		-		(125)	
Gain on disposal of investments in associates		-		(1,320)	
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment		(109)		(30)	
Gain on disposal of intangible assets		(225)		(167)	
Others		25		107	
	₩	(463,629)	₩	(422,170)	

(2) Details of working capital adjustments for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

		For the six months ended				
	Jı	une 30, 2017	J	une 30, 2016		
Trade accounts receivable	₩	31,442	₩	(5,327)		
Other accounts receivable		(1,860)		233		
Accrued income		(77)		(5)		
Inventories		(10,429)		(26,770)		
Advance payments		1,115		(1,164)		
Prepaid expenses		(1,827)		(1,072)		
Trade accounts payable		(42,703)		53,792		
Advance received		12,520		(8,536)		
Withholdings		3,203		1,097		
Other accounts payable		(40,091)		(38,963)		
Accrued expenses		(8,750)		(8,506)		
Leasehold deposits received		17		(71)		
Provision for service warranties		(3,846)		(3,634)		
Retirement benefit obligation		(1,556)		(2,647)		
Plan assets		5,520		2,756		
Others		(1,116)		802		
	$\overline{\mathbb{W}}$	(58,438)	₩	(38,015)		

# 26. Cash flow information (cont'd)

(3) Details of significant non-cash transactions for the six months ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended				
		June 30, 2017		June 30, 2016	
Write-off of trade accounts receivable and others	₩	138	₩	515	
Acquisitions of available-for-sale financial assets		-		114	
Transfer of available-for-sale financial assets to		51,859		-	
assets held for sale					
Acquisition of investments in associates		-		58,860	
Transfer of long-term bonds payable to current-portion		179,605		-	
Accounts payable regarding the acquisition of property, plant		(7,397)		-	
and equipment and intangible assets					

## 27. Commitments and contingencies

(1) Guarantees provided by others for the Company's obligations and indebtedness as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions, and USD and VND in thousands):

_	Currency	June 30, 2017	December 31, 2016
Seoul Guarantee Insurance	KRW	1,996	1,943
Korea Software Financial Cooperative	KRW	242,626	355,006
The Export-Import Bank of Korea	USD	2,659	2,659
Korea Trade Insurance Corporation	USD	6,587	6,587
Korea Trade Insurance Corporation	VND	90,113,661	90,113,661

## (2) Pending litigation

Details of significant pending litigations as at June 30, 2017 is as follows (Korean won in millions, US Dollar in thousands):

			Claim						
	Plaintiff	Defendant	Description	am	ount	Current status			
Defendant	Samsung Card Co., Ltd.	Company	Claim for damages	KRW	2,831	Second trial in progress			
	Defense Acquisition Program administration	Company	Claim for damages	USD	19,673	First trial in progress			
	Korea Minting Security Printing & ID Card operating Corp.	Company	Claim for damages	KRW	2,000	First trial in progress			
Plaintiff	Company	Samsung Card Co., Ltd.	Claim for damages	KRW	5,564	Second trial in progress			

As at June 30, 2017, the Company is unable to determine the ultimate outcomes of the above litigations.

(3) The assets pledged as collateral for the Company's guarantee of implementation of the agreement as at June 30, 2017 are as follows (Korean won in millions):

				Collateralized	Reason for	Collateral
		Book value		amount	collateral	beneficiary
Land and buildings	₩	9,430	₩	1,700	Guarantee of	RCI Financial
					implementation	Service Korea
					of the agreement	

#### 27. Commitments and contingencies (cont'd)

#### (4) Significant commitments

1) The Company entered into shareholder agreement regarding the issuance of ordinary shares of SK Shipping Co., Ltd., one of the subsidiaries, and sale of old shares. The details are as follows.

	Subscription of new shares	Sale of existing shares							
Investor	Special Situation 1st Fund	Corporate Turnaround 1st Fund							
Number of shares	6,548,672	4,808,259							
Contract date	April 11, 2017	May 11, 2017							
Expiry date	April 10, 2022	May 10, 2022							
Settlement	The Company and the investors se	ttle the amount that deducts the issue							
	price from the net selling price in cas	h. If the amount is positive, the investor							
	shall pay to the Company, and if the amount is negative, the Company shall								
	pay to the investor. In case where the sale is not complete, the selling price								
	of the shares is considered to be 0.								
Premium	The Company shall pay to the invest	tors the amount equivalent to 3.14% of							
	the total shares held by investors annually. When the investor receives								
	dividends on the shares held, the am	nount shall be paid to the Company.							
Call option	The Company has the right to purchase the shares held by the investors at								
	the issued price of the ordinary share:	s with certain level of additional charges.							

- 2) The Company entered into a contract to lease the headquarters building from National Agricultural Cooperative Federation ("NACF"), the trustee of Hana Asset Management Co., Ltd. Under the terms of the lease, the lease period is until March 28, 2021, and the Company has the preemptive right to purchase the building at the fair value when the lessor elects to dispose of the property.
- 3) SK E&S LNG, LLC, one of the subsidiaries, is scheduled to be provided with liquefaction service amounting to 115 million MMBtu per year for 20 years from FLNG Liquefaction 3, LLC, which plans to operate natural gas liquefaction plants in Texas starting from 2019. As at June 30, 2017, SK E&S Co., Ltd., one of the subsidiaries, is responsible for performance guarantee in case of SK E&S LNG, LLC's inability to make payments for service or for claims against breach of obligation. In regard to this, the Company provides performance guarantee for SK E&S Co., Ltd.'s guarantee.
- 4) The Company, SK Innovation Co., Ltd., SK Energy Co., Ltd., SK Global Chemical Co., Ltd., SK Lubricants Co., Ltd., SK Incheon Petrochem Co., Ltd. and SK Trading International Co., Ltd., are collectively responsible for obligations of the Company arised before the spin-off on July 1, 2007. The Company and SK Biopharmaceuticals Co., Ltd. are collectively responsible for obligations of the Company that occurred before the spin-off on April 1, 2011.
- 5) The Company provided performance guarantee to SK Maritime Co., Ltd. (formerly, SK Shipping Co., Ltd.), a subsidiary. The amount of guarantee provided to SK Maritime Co., Ltd. by the Company was calculated as the lower of \$\psi\$0 or other guarantee of \$\psi\$69,780 million, less the estimated value of ships owned by SK Maritime Co., Ltd.
  - 6) The Company holds IT outsourcing and IT system maintenance agreements with subsidiaries of the parent company to provide hardware and information systems maintenance, and development service.

## 27. Commitments and contingencies (cont'd)

- 7) The Company entered into a contract with Gyeonggi province on May 31, 2011 to purchase land located in Pangyo Land Development District. The total agreement amount is \widetilde{\pi}82,964 million (the Company's portion: \widetilde{\pi}45,536 million (54.9%)), which will be used for the construction of urban infrastructure facilities ("designated purpose" of the land). The contract includes requirements to be complied with and restrictions in transfer of ownership of the land. Should there be non-compliance, the contract may be terminated or cancelled.
- (5) The Company has provided 7 blank checks and 12 blank notes as collateral in relation to sales and other transactions as at June 30, 2017.

## 28. Financial risk management

The principal financial liabilities of the Company comprise borrowings, bonds payable, trade and other accounts payable. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to finance the operations of the Company. Further, the Company has various financial assets, including trade and other accounts receivable that are directly related to its operations.

## 28.1 Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risks comprise three types of risk: interest rate, foreign currency and other price.

#### 28.1.1 Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company manages its interest rate risk by having a balanced portfolio of fixed and variable rate loans and borrowings, The Company's risk hedging activities are evaluated periodically in order to consider the status of interest rates and degree of risk aversion and fulfill optimal risk hedging strategies. The Company does not believe the fluctuation in market interest rate other than those mentioned above has a material impact on its financial statements.

#### 28.1.2 Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to selling and purchasing. The Company manages its foreign currency risk periodically.

Significant monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 are as follows (Korean won in millions, and USD, EUR and Others in thousands):

		June 3	30, 20	17	December	· 31, 2	016
		Foreign	K	orea won	Foreign	Ko	rea won
	Currency	currencies	e	<u>quivalent</u>	currencies	ec	uivalent
Assets	USD	14,124	₩	16,095	12,542	₩	15,157
	EUR	1,255		1,636	213		270
	Others			3,905			4,085
			₩	21,636		₩	19,512
Liabilities	USD	3,532	₩	4,026	7,585	₩	9,167
	Others			156			653
			₩	4,182		₩	9,820

Should the exchange rate of the aforementioned currencies fluctuate by 10%, the effects on income before income tax expense would be as follows (Korean won in millions):

	For the six months ended					For the year ended					
		June 3	30, 2017	7		Decembe	r 31,	2016			
	Inci	rease by	Decre	ase by	Incre	ease by	Dec	crease by			
		10%	1	0%		10%		10%			
Increase (decrease) in income before tax expense	₩	1,745	₩	(1,745)	₩	969	₩	(969)			

## 28.1.3 Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in market prices other than from interest rate risk and foreign currency risk. The Company has not determined that the effect of changes in other price would have materially affected the Company.

#### 28.2 Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's receivables from customers and investment securities.

The carrying amount of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 is as follows and for cash and cash equivalents, credit risk exposure is low (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017	<u>Decer</u>	<u>nber 31, 2016                                    </u>
Short-term and long-term financial instruments	₩	40,239	₩	37,639
Trade accounts receivable		381,489		395,272
Other accounts receivable		3,306		1,347
Accrued income		366		169
Available-for-sale financial assets		15,567		553
Short-term and long-term guarantee deposits		19,934		20,434
Short-term and long-term loan				600
	₩	460,901	₩	456,014

#### 28.2.1 Trade and other accounts receivable

Customer credit risk is managed by each business unit subject to the Company's established policies, procedures and control related to customer credit risk management. Credit quality of the customer is assessed based on an extensive credit rating scorecard and individual credit limits are defined in accordance with this assessment. Outstanding customer receivables are regularly monitored and any shipments to major customers are generally covered by letters of credit or other forms of credit insurance.

Maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the book value of each class of financial assets. The requirement for impairment is analyzed at each reporting date on an individual basis for major clients. Additionally, a large number of minor receivables are companied into homogenous Companies and looked for impairment collectively. The calculation is based on actually incurred historical data.

#### 28.2.2 Other financial assets

Credit risk arising from other financial assets consists of long-term and short-term financial instruments, and is due to the bankruptcy of the counterparties, In this case, the credit risk exposure of the Company will be the same as the book value of the maximum applicable financial instruments. On the other hand, the management of the Company's credit rating, is judged to have limited impact on the credit risk of the financial institutions of the Company as the Company deals with financial institutions with sound credit ratings.

#### 28.3 Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk refers to the risk that the Company may default on the contractual obligations that become due. The Company manages its risk to a shortage of funds using a recurring liquidity planning tool.

The contractual maturity of financial liabilities as at June 30, 2017 is as follows. Amounts include interests paid and presented at gross amounts (Korean won in millions):

			(	Contractual		Less than					Λ	Nore than
	B	ook value	cash flow			3 months	3-12 months		1-5 years			5 years
Bonds payable	₩	5,947,344	₩	6,117,008	₩	150,776	₩	632,371	₩	4,350,424	₩	983,437
Financial derivatives liabilities		324		324		216		96		12		-
Trade accounts payable		112,814		112,814		112,814		-		-		-
Other liabilities		88,021		89,015		65,299		11,476		12,240		
	₩	6,148,503	₩	6,319,161	₩	329,105	₩	643,943	₩	4,362,676	₩	983,437

## 28.4 Capital management

The fundamental goal of capital risk management is to maintain a solid financial structure. In addition, as the Company is a holding company, it should maintain a debt ratio of less than 200% under Article 8 of *Monopoly Regulations and Fair Trade Law*. The debt ratio is calculated as total liabilities divided by total equity.

The Company maintains a debt ratio of 53.64% as at June 30, 2017. The maturity of the debt is dispersed in the long-term and the borrowings mainly consist of long-term bonds, which do not present significant risks for unexpected payment for debts.

The Company's debt ratio as at June 30, 2017 and December 31, 2016 is as follows (Korean won in millions):

		June 30, 2017		December 31, 2016
Total liabilities	₩	6,624,473	₩	6,455,107
Total equity		12,350,443		11,925,701
Debt ratio		53.64%		54.13%

## 29. Subsequent events

#### 29.1 ESR Cayman Limited

In accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on July 25, 2017, the Company will acquire 261,930,955 shares (11.8%) of ESR Cayman Limited to enter into China-based logistics business, for consideration of USD 333 million.

#### 29.2 SK China Company, Ltd.

In accordance with the resolution by the Board of Directors on July 25, 2017, the Company has decided to transfer its ordinary shares in SKY Property Management Ltd. and. SK Industrial Development China Co., Ltd. and cash consideration of USD 100 million to SK China Company Ltd., one of its subsidiaries.